

# Queerness in Video Games

## General

Shaw, Adrienne. *LGBTQ Video Game Archive*.

<https://lgbtqgamearchive.com/>

This extensive archive catalogues queer content in hundreds of video games from the 1970s to today, and was the source of some of my info on both *Caper in the Castro* and *Birdo*. This is a great place to start looking at the topic of queerness in video games, and all the information is cited to help with further research.

Ruberg, Bonnie (2017). "Creating an Archive of LGBTQ Video Game Content: An Interview with Adrienne Shaw", *Camera Obscura* vol. 32 no.2.

Harper, Todd, Adams, Meghan Blythe and Taylor, Nicholas (eds,) (2018). *Queerness in Play*.

This book includes chapters covering both *Birdo* and *World of Warcraft's* pride parade. The WoW chapter, Carol A Stabile and Laura Strait's "Out on Proudmoore: Climate Issues on an MMO", was particularly useful to me.

## Caper in the Castro

Ralph, CM (1989). *Caper in the Castro*.

[https://archive.org/details/hypercard\\_caper-in-the-castro](https://archive.org/details/hypercard_caper-in-the-castro)

Play the game yourself online.

Winkie, Luke (June 9, 2014). "A Q&A With The Designer of the First LGBT Computer Game", *Paste Magazine*.

<https://www.pastemagazine.com/games/caper-in-the-castro-interview/>

PUCK WAS HERE (2018). *[LET'S SOLVE] Caper in the Castro [[Earth's first Queer Videogame!]]*.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Gj29TB9Y1VE>

Borman, Andrew (September 7, 2018). "Game saves: Preserving the First LGBTQ Electronic Game", *Play Stuff Blog*.

<https://www.museumofplay.org/blog/2018/09/game-saves-preserving-the-first-lgbtq-electronic-game>

Henley, Stacey (July 7, 2020). "Never Mind The Last Of Us, Here's The Real Game With The First LGBT+ Protagonist", *US Gamer*.

<https://www.usgamer.net/articles/the-last-of-us-lgbtq-games-caper-in-the-castro-feature>

## Birdo

Nintendo of America (1988). *Super Mario Bros. 2 Instruction Booklet*.

<https://www.nintendo.co.jp/clv/manuals/en/pdf/CLV-P-NAADE.pdf>

The original 1988 American manual from Super Mario 2, featuring the description that “He’d rather be called ‘birdetta’.

Nintendo (1987). *Doki Doki Panic*.

<https://www.gamingalexandria.com/highquality/fds/Doki%20Doki%20Panic/Doki%20Doki%20Panic%20-%20Manual.pdf>

The Japanese manual for Doki Doki Panic. The description of Birdo aka Catherine is very similar to the English above, with the main difference being the switching of names from Catherine/Cathy in the Japanese to Birdo/Birdetta in the English.

Super Mario Wiki. *Birdo*.

<https://www.mariowiki.com/birdo>

Adams, Maxim (October 9, 2017). “What happened to transgender Birdo?”, *Honi Soit*.

<https://honisoit.com/2017/10/what-happened-to-transgender-birdo/>

Kohler, Chris (August 28, 2008). “Captain Rainbow: Birdo’s Gender Crisis”, *Wired*.

<https://www.wired.com/2008/08/captain-rainb-1/>

Tanaka, John (2009). “Captain Rainbow Playtest”, *IGN*.

Lauteria, Evan W. (2015). “Assuring quality: Early 1990s Nintendo censorship and the regulation of queer sexuality and gender”. In Matthew Wysocki and Evan W. Lauteria (eds.), *Rated M for Mature: Sex and Sexuality in Video Games*.

## World of Warcraft

Poisso, L (October 21, 2008). “15 Minutes of Fame: Proudmoore guild plays out GLBT pride”, *engadget*.

<https://www.engadget.com/2008-10-21-15-minutes-of-fame-proudmoore-guild-plays-out-glbtpride.html?guccounter=1>

This article features the interview with WoW pride participant Venfelder.

Heartbourn (June 19, 2009). “Proudmoore Pride Parade”, *project LORE*.

<http://projectlore.squarespace.com/blog/2009/6/20/proudmoore-pride-parade.html>

This post was the source of some of my descriptions of the various activities that went on at the 2009 parade.

Lostboyjim (June 21, 2009). "DKOS World of Warcraft: Pride Parade on Proudmoore today", *DAILY KOS*.

[https://www.dailykos.com/stories/2009/6/20/744836/-](https://www.dailykos.com/stories/2009/6/20/744836/)

More descriptions of the 2009 parade.

Ryan, Hugh (June 10, 2009). "Pixelated Pride", *Advocate*.

<https://www.advocate.com/news/2009/06/10/pixelated-pride>

Interview with one of the founders of the guild Spreading Taint.

Ward, Mark (February 13, 2006). "Gay rights win in Warcraft world", *BBC News*.

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/technology/4700754.stm>

Krotoski, Aleks (January 31, 2006). "How queer: WoW and their unfortunate LGB policy", *The Guardian*.

<https://www.theguardian.com/technology/gamesblog/2006/jan/30/howqueerwowa>

Allen F. (January 25, 2012). "Profanity filters, homophobic slurs, and Blizzard's shaky relationship with the LGBT community", *engadget*.

<https://www.engadget.com/2012-01-25-profanity-filters-homophobic-slurs-and-blizzards-shaky-relati.html>

Wong, Catherine (June 3, 2018). "Well Played: Running of the Trolls – a Pride parade unlike any other", *Time Standard*.

<https://www.times-standard.com/2018/06/03/well-played-running-of-the-trolls-a-pride-parade-unlike-any-other/>

perculia (June 27, 2020). "Running of the Trolls Charity Event Today - Donations for The Trevor Project", *Wowhead*.

<https://www.wowhead.com/news/running-of-the-trolls-charity-event-today-donations-for-the-trevor-project-316632>