

Njinga of Ndongo

Heywood, Linda M. (2017). *Njinga of Angola: Africa's Warrior Queen*.

This is the only modern English biography, and source of most of my information on Njinga. It's great if you want to know a lot about politics, but unfortunately not very detailed if you want to know about queer stuff.

Levin, Carole et al. (2000). *Extraordinary Women of the Medieval and Renaissance World*.

If you want a short intro to Njinga, you can find a chapter on them in this book.

McKnight, Kathryn Joy and Leo J. Garofalo (2009). *Afro-Latino Voices: Narratives from the Early Modern Ibero-Atlantic World*.

This book features a slightly longer intro, and also includes the text of some of Njinga's letters.

Miller, Joseph C. (1975). "Nzinga of Matamba in a New Perspective", *The Journal of African History*, vol. 16, no. 2.

Although this article was written in 1975, it questions some aspects of Njinga's story which Heywood doesn't interrogate.

Thompson, Shantala and Megan Rolfe. *Queen Njinga: Queering History, Queering Africa*.

https://www.albany.edu/faculty/jhobson/middle_passages/queerafrica/project.html

Donnella, Leah (May 12, 2017). "Picturing Queer Africans in the Diaspora", *NPR*.

<https://www.npr.org/sections/codeswitch/2017/05/12/476893927/picturing-queer-africans-in-the-diaspora>

Zagria (September 11, 2013). "Nzinga Mbandi (1583 - 1663) queen." *A Gender Variance Who's Who*. <https://zagria.blogspot.com/2013/09/nzinga-mbandi-1583-1663-queen.html#.YRngjogzblX>

Carlson-Ghost, Mark (September 25, 2017). "Queen Nzinga: An African "King" to be Reckoned With." <https://www.markcarlson-ghost.com/index.php/2017/09/25/queen-nzinga-warrior-woman-king/>

Sweet, James H. (2003). *Recreating Africa: Culture, Kinship and Religion in the African-Portuguese World*.

Eprecht, Mark (2008). *Heterosexual Africa?: The History of an Idea from the Age of Exploration to the Age of AIDS*.